## Discussing Evidence Using They Say, I Say

Your professors might tell you that you need to "enter a conversation" with scholars, but doing so can seem intimidating. Fear not! *They Say, I Say* provides helpful templates to help you articulate your arguments. Check out the templates below or visit the Writing Center and reference *They Say, I Say*.

He Says/She Says/ They Say

A number of have recently suggested that
In their recent work, X and Y have offered harsh critiques of for
Conventional wisdom is However, in academic discussions of, one controversial issue has been
Ultimately, X urges us to
The essence of X's argument is that
You Say (Disagreeing with Author)
X is mistaken because s/he overlooks
X's claim that rests upon the questionable assumption that
X contradicts herself when discussing the topic/issue/concern/idea of  On one hand, she argues On the other hand, she also says
By focusing on, X overlooks the deeper problem of
I challenge the view that because
X exaggerates when he claims that
While it is easy to accept X's claim about, closer examination of the issue leads to
My discussion ofaddresses the larger/ more important matter of

Graff, Gerald and Cathy Birkenstein. *They Say, I Say: The Moves that Matter in Academic Writing.* New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2010.

You Say (Simultaneously Disagreeing and Agreeing)
Although I grant that, I maintain that is of greater importance/consequence.
While it is true that, it does not necessarily follow that
Although I disagree with much of what X says, I fully endorse his final conclusion that
Although I agree with X about, I cannot accept his overall conclusion that
X is right that, but she seems on more dubious ground when she claims that
I'm of two minds about X's claim that On the one hand, I agree that On the other hand, I'm not sure if
You Say: Agreeing with Author
I agree with X because had broader implications for
X is right about because
X's contention thatis extremely useful because it sheds insight on
I agree that, a point that needs emphasizing since so many people believe

## Signaling Who is Saying What X argues\_\_\_\_\_.

According to X,	
The U.S. government	, X argues, should
My own view, however, is that	·
I agree, as X may not realize, that	<del>.</del>
But X is wrong that	
Nevertheless, new research shows _	·
However, it is not true that	<del>.</del>
Indeed, it is highly likely that	·
Introducing Quotations	
X states, "	" -
As the prominent philosopher X put	s it, ""
According to X, "	
In her book,, X maintains	s that ""
Writing in the journal,, X	Complains that ""
In X's view, ""	
X agrees by claiming "X disagrees by	, n
X complicates/extends/extrapolates	s/emphasizes matters further when X writes,

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